### **Remote Sensing: Flights, Theory, and Data**



#### Dr. David Delene University of North Dakota

## Radiation Solutions Gamma Detector (RSX-3)



APTOP

**Operating Principles** - Glows of Sodium-Iodide **Primary Measurements** – Gamma Ray Spectrum (Upward) **RSX-1 GAMMA OPTIONAL COMPONENTS** DETECTOR **Quality Control** – Valid Background **Flight Profile** – **RS-705** Low Altitude CONSOLE **Data Acquisition** 

– Serial Data

## Radiation Solutions Gamma Detector (RSX-3) "log" File (\*log.rsx3) 4 April 2017 KMA Test Flight

|                                   |   | Terminal                      |   |               |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---------------|
| Terminal                          | × Terminal  | × Terminal                    | × Terminal                                      | >             |
| _^\^@à^^<80>^\^@^\à<8e>àü∙        | <8e>^@^\^^þ^\ü<9e>à^\ü^N~ø                            | ^\pb^\^@àb^\^\àb^Nÿü^\pð^\    | ü^\ü^\à^\^@àþ^@^\^\à^N^@àà^@^\àð<8e>à           | ^\à^\^@àà^@^\ |
| ^@N,R,528042,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:16, 0.0000000,0.000                             | 0000,0.0000000,0.0,0,0, 0,    | 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0, 27,00,00,07                  |               |
| ^@N,R,528043,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:17, 0.0000000,0.000                             | 0000,0.0000000,0.0,0,0, 0,    | 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0, 27,00,00,07                  |               |
| ^@N,R,528044,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:24, -517475.5071952                             | 2,-4332832.8355423,4636566.   | 0335667,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,         | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528045,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:25, -517475.7602299                             | ,-4332833.5106845,4636566.    | 2311059,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,         | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528046,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:26, -517476.0036616                             | ,-4332833.8836060,4636566.    | 2096478,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,     | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528047,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:27, -517476.1864378                             | ,-4332834.3370242,4636566.    | 3199536,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,       | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528048,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:28, -517476.4527582                             | 2,-4332834.5305475,4636566.   | 5018565,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0, | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528049,04/04/001/,          | 19:07:29, -517476.7593168                             | ,-4332834.2354668,4636566.    | 2264811,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0, | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528050,04/04/001/,          | 19:07:30, -517476.9863810                             | ,-4332834.1000670,4636565.    | 9628988,0.0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0   | 27,00,00,07   |
| C(0N,R,528051,04/04/0017,         | 19:07:31, -517477.2009200                             |                               | 5615683,0.0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,  |               |
| (M, R, 528052, 04/04/0017, 0017)  | 19:07:32, -517477.0045700                             | - 4332033.2330903,4030303.    |   |               |
| (N, R, 528053, 04/04/0017, 0017)  | 19:07:33, -517477.0100402                             | · /332832 1711587 /636563     |   |               |
| $^{\circ}$ R, 528054, 04/04/0017, | 19.07.34, $-517478.052991719.07.35$ $-517478.2978551$ | -/332831 523371/ /636563      |   |               |
| $^{\circ}$ R 528055,04/04/0017    | 19.07.36 - 517478 4322265                             | -4332831 1144027 4636563      | 3028848 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0     |               |
| ^@N_B_528057_04/04/0017           | 19:07:37, -517478,6180448                             | , -4332830, 5243280, 4636563  | 0717149.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0     | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N.R.528058.04/04/0017.          | 19:07:38517478.8046074                                | -4332830.0552214.4636563.     | 0543066.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0     | 27.00.00.07   |
| ^@N.R.528059.04/04/0017.          | 19:07:39517478.9270734                                | 4332829.6703414.4636563.      | 1137476.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.        | 27.00.00.07   |
| ^@N.R.528060.04/04/0017.          | 19:07:40, -517478.9659528                             | , -4332829, 3808198, 4636563, | 4612220.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.        | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528061,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:41, -517478.9634064                             | ,-4332829.1191791,4636563.    | 7494707,0.0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,    | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528062,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:42, -517478.9004602                             | ,-4332828.9637168,4636564.    | 2742744,0.0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0   | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528063,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:43, -517478.8043323                             | ,-4332828.8725397,4636564.    | 7231913,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,         | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528064,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:44, -517478.6357357                             | ,-4332828.7855079,4636565.    | 0933875,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,         | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528065,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:45, -517478.4823500                             | ,-4332828.7414234,4636565.    | 5334593,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,         | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528066,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:46, -517478.2877200                             | ,-4332828.7573201,4636565.    | 8284765,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,         | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528067,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:47, -517478.0584992                             | 2,-4332828.7934667,4636566.   | 0716001,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,         | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528068,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:48, -517477.8216384                             | ,-4332828.8509755,4636566.    | 1879174,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,       | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528069,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:49, -517477.5873958                             | ,-4332829.0315079,4636566.    | 3074808,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0, | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,528070,04/04/0017,          | 19:07:50, -517477.3948533                             | ,-4332829.2339949,4636566.    | 5062271,0.0,0,0, 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0, | 27,00,00,07   |
| ^@N,R,5280/1,04/04/0017,          | 19:0/:51, -51/4//.2107248                             | ,-4332829.451/640,4636566.    | 569/888,0.0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,    | 27,00,00,07   |
|                                   |   |                               | 1.1   | do l          |

## **Prosensing G-Band (183 GHz) Water Vapor Radiomenter (GVR)**

**Operating Principles -** Brightness Temperature **Primary Measurements** – Precipitable Water

- Vapor and Liquid Water Path
- **Quality Control** Valid Calibration
- Flight Profile Consideration High Above
- Clouds
- **Data Acquisition**
- Serial Data









## G-Band Water Vapor Radiomenter "log" File (\*log.gvr) – Level 1 Data 4 April 2017 KMA Test Flight

|  |  |   | Terminal         |            |            |   |
|--|--|---|------------------|------------|------------|---|
| Terminal   | × Terminal   | × Termina   | al               | × Terminal | × Terminal | × |
| T 0054364 00   | 55126 0049982 0050919 (  | 0051355 0049720 005080  | 0 0051062        |            |            |   |
| H 0001097811   | 0001411212 0001506223  | 0001172968 0000596 59   | 6                |            |            |   |
| H 0001097895   | 0001411519 0001506512  | 0001173114 0000604 60   | 4                |            |            |   |
| H 0001099104   | 0001411997 0001507463  | 0001173684 0000611 61   | 1                |            |            |   |
| H 0001098955   | 0001412544 0001507234  | 0001173509 0000619 61   | 9                |            |            |   |
| H 0001099088   | 0001413338 0001508432  | 00011/4198 0000626 62   | 6                |            |            |   |
| H 0001099746   | 0001413358 0001508148  | 0001174124 0000634 63   | 4                |            |            |   |
| H 0001100040   | 0001414407 0001509319  |   | 1                |            |            |   |
|  | 0001414123 0001509135  | 0001174492 0000649 64   | 9                |            |            |   |
| H 0001101518   |  |   | 4                |            |            |   |
| H 0001101243   | 0001415115 0001510122  |   |                  |            |            |   |
| H 0001102392   | 0001416286 0001511332  | 0001175763 0000679 67   | 9                |            |            |   |
| H 0001103299   | 0001417033 0001511303  | 0001176162 0000687 68   | 7                |            |            |   |
| H 0001103103   | 0001417451 0001512222  | 0001176501 0000694 69   | 4                |            |            |   |
| H 0001103606   | 0001418004 0001512583  | 0001176485 0000702 70   | 2                |            |            |   |
| H 0001104010   | 0001418459 0001513158  | 0001177035 0000709 70   | 9                |            |            |   |
| H 0001104352   | 0001418575 0001513028  | 0001176750 0000717 71   | 7                |            |            |   |
| H 0001104662   | 0001419387 0001513971  | 0001177434 0000725 72   | 5                |            |            |   |
| H 0001105229   | 0001419443 0001513964  | 0001177433 0000732 73   | 2                |            |            |   |
| H 0001105562   | 0001419971 0001514780  | 0001178128 0000740 74   | 0                |            |            |   |
| B 0001105771   | 0001420201 0001514587  | 0001177968 0000747 74   | 7                |            |            |   |
| B 0001106426   | 0001421040 0001515141  | 0001178040 0000755 75   | 5                |            |            |   |
| B 0001106568   | 0001421205 0001515687  | 00011/8603 0000/63 /6   | 3                |            |            |   |
| B 000110/19/   | 0001421844 0001515768  |   | 0                |            |            |   |
| B 0001107311   |  |   | 0                |            |            |   |
| B 000110/820   |  |   | 3                |            |            |   |
| B 0001108513   | 0001423192 0001317378  |   | 1                |            |            |   |
| B 0001100013   | 0001423978 0001518336  | 0001180166 0000808 80   | 8                |            |            |   |
| B 0001109259   | 0001424235 0001518437  | 0001179911 0000816 81   | 6                |            |            |   |
| B 0001107620<br>B 0001108437<br>B 0001108513<br>B 0001109000<br>B 0001109259 | 00014231920001517378000142337800015170980001423978000151833600014242350001518437 | 0001179644 0000793 79   0001179206 0000801 80   0001180166 0000808 80   0001179911 0000816 81 | 3<br>1<br>8<br>6 |            |            |   |

80,1

## Prosensing Stepped Frequency Microwave Radiometer (SFMR)



# **Operating Principles** – Radiometer (4.6 - 7.2 GHz)

**Primary Measurements** – Radiometric Brightness **Temperature at Six Frequencies (Surface Wind** Speed and Rain Rate Derived) **Quality Control** – Reasonable Values **Flight Profile Consideration** – Level Flight **Data Acquisition** – Serial Data In/Out (Requires Flight Data)

#### **Stepped Frequency Microwave Radiometer (SFMR)**





Time series plots showing Level 1 (left plot) and Level 2 (right plot) Stepped Frequency Microwave Radiometer (SFMR) data taken near Fargo, North Dakota on 4 April 2017.

## Vaisala Dropsonde (RD94)

**Operating Principles** – Many **Primary Measurements** – Temperature, Relative Humidity, Wind, Pressure, Position **Quality Control** – Comparisons **Flight Profile Consideration** – Find Targets,



Limited Number of Sondes Air Borne at a Time **Data Acquisition** 

– Serial Data, Stored on Local System

## Vaisala Dropsonde (RD94)









#### Vaisala Dropsonde Profile: 29 March 2017



#### **Position Data from Vaisala Dropsonde (RD94)**



#### AVAPS Setup to Send "D" File to M300

#### Edit AVAPS II System Configuration for Sounding Operations

| Primary Data IN | lata OUT  |   |                       |
|-----------------|---|---|-----------------------|
|                 | Data OUT Configuration  |   |                       |
|                 | Sounding Data OUT Mode: "D' format via UDP/IP Single or Broad cast  |   |                       |
|                 | Destination IP Address: 10 10 16 255  |   |                       |
|                 | Destination Port: 9165  |   |                       |
|                 | Broadcast Aircraft Data System position data as a "\$GPGGA"   |   |                       |
|                 | Save Aircraft Data System data to a log file?   |   |                       |
|                 | Save GPS Reference Receiver data to a log file?   |   |                       |
|                 | Save Spectrum Analyzer Receiver data to a log file?   |   |                       |
|                 | Set <u>Pre-launch Data Lines</u> saved in the "Dyyyymmdd_hhmmss_P.n" data file: (default is 40 lines)   | 0   |                       |
|                 | Set <u>Post-splash Data Lines</u> saved in the "Dyyyymmdd_hhmmss_P.n" data file:<br>(default is 0 lines)  | 0   |                       |
| _               |   | Current PC Clock Time & Date:   |                       |
| Save & Continue | This utility allows you to modify the default System Configuration<br>parameters for sounding operations. Much of the information<br>entered here will be included as part of the header in the sounding<br>data files. Click 'Advanced' to access all 'Primary' tab parameters | 16:49:24  | UT                    |
| Set PC Clock    |   | Compare the DC declation of success   |                       |
| Help            | Click: Save & Continue to save the above configuration as the default.<br>or: Set PC Clock to run the Windows Date/Time utility.<br>or: Help to see more information on this utility  | UTC time reference. Use the Window<br>routine if the error is greater than + o<br>Note: the Windows 'Time Zone' MUS | ws clock<br>or - 10 s |

(GMT) Monrovia" (older versions of Window

#### Dropsonde "D" File Data: D20170329\_155853.1 Send from M300 to Ground via Sat Modem

|           |     | Terminal  |        |           |            |        |        |          |        |       |            |           |          |     |        |
|-----------|-----|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|------------|-----------|----------|-----|--------|
| Terminal  |     | × Tern    | ninal  |           | × Terminal |        | ×      | Terminal |        | ×     | Terminal   | × -       | Terminal |     | ×      |
| AVAPS-T01 | STA | 153945063 | 170329 | 155042.85 |            |        |        |          |        |       |            |           |          |     |        |
| AVAPS-T01 | COM |           | UTC    | UTC       | Air        | Air    | Rel    | Wind     | Wind   | Vert  | GPS        | GPS       | Geopoten | GPS | Sonde  |
| AVAPS-T01 | COM | Sonde     | Date   | Time      | Press      | Temp   | Humid  | Dir      | Spd    | Veloc | Longitude  | Latitude  | Altitude | Wnd | RH1    |
| AVAPS-T01 | COM | ID        | yymmdd | hhmmss.ss | (mb)       | (degC) | (%)    | (deg)    | (m/s)  | (m/s) | (deg)      | (deg)     | (m)      | Sat | (%)    |
| AVAPS-T01 | COM |           |        |           |            |        |        |          |        |       |            |           |          |     |        |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155102.00 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.41   | 159.12 | -0.46 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 8   | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155102.25 | 808.66     | 25.22  | 24.11  | 272.47   | 159.44 | -1.38 | -91.940808 | 46.835771 | 99999.00 | 8   | 24.11  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155102.50 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.61   | 159.08 | -1.07 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 9   | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155102.75 | 808.67     | 25.22  | 24.08  | 272.55   | 158.76 | -0.77 | -91.939768 | 46.835738 | 99999.00 | 9   | 24.08  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155103.00 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.56   | 158.57 | -1.27 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 9   | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155103.25 | 808.67     | 25.23  | 24.10  | 272.53   | 158.74 | -1.03 | -91.938728 | 46.835707 | 99999.00 | 9   | 24.10  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155103.50 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.57   | 158.47 | -1.77 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155103.75 | 808.66     | 25.23  | 24.09  | 272.59   | 158.48 | -1.50 | -91.937690 | 46.835675 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.09  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155104.00 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.53   | 158.88 | -1.20 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155104.25 | 808.70     | 25.24  | 24.10  | 272.36   | 158.72 | -0.32 | -91.936650 | 46.835643 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.10  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155104.50 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.38   | 158.68 | -0.46 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155104.75 | 808.59     | 25.23  | 24.10  | 272.33   | 158.88 | -1.02 | -91.935609 | 46.835611 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.10  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155105.00 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.38   | 158.33 | -1.52 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 1/0329 | 155105.25 | 808.48     | 25.23  | 24.10  | 2/2.43   | 158.70 | -1.52 | -91.9345/1 | 46.835580 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.10  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 1/0329 | 155105.50 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 272.45   | 159.14 | -1.18 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 1/0329 | 155105.75 | 808.62     | 25.25  | 24.13  | 2/2.44   | 158.21 | -1.09 | -91.933531 | 46.835548 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.13  |
| AVAPS-DOI | P10 | 153945063 | 1/0329 | 155106.00 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 2/2.45   | 157.96 | -1.10 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-DOI | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155106.25 | 808.69     | 25.26  | 24.12  | 2/2.50   | 157.98 | -1.01 | -91.932496 | 46.835515 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.12  |
| AVAPS-DOI | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155106.50 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 2/2.51   | 158.29 | -0.99 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-DOI | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155106.75 | 808.66     | 25.2/  | 24.10  | 2/2.43   | 159.10 | -0.82 | -91.931458 | 46.835481 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.10  |
| AVAPS-DOI | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155107.00 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 2/2.42   | 158.85 | -0.85 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-DOI | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155107.25 | 808.70     | 25.29  | 24.08  | 2/2.53   | 159.02 | -0.85 | -91.93041/ | 46.835449 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.08  |
| AVAPS-DOI | P10 | 153945063 | 1/0329 | 155107.50 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 2/2.63   | 158.68 | -1.11 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 170329 | 15510/./5 | 808.70     | 25.29  | 24.12  | 2/2.60   | 158.96 | -0.66 | -91.9293/8 | 46.835413 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.12  |
| AVAPS-D01 | P10 | 153945063 | 170329 | 155108.00 | 9999.00    | 99.00  | 999.00 | 2/2.33   | 159.03 | -0./6 | 999.000000 | 99.000000 | 99999.00 | 10  | 999.00 |
| AVAPS-D01 | P00 | 153945063 | 1/0329 | 155108.25 | 808.74     | 25.30  | 24.10  | 2/2.36   | 159.61 | -0.82 | -91.928334 | 46.835382 | 99999.00 | 10  | 24.10  |
|           |     |           |        |           |            |        |        |          |        |       |            |           | 1,1      |     | Гор    |