Research Topic: Unveiling Ice Crystal Chain Aggregates in Winter Storms: Contextualization

Using In-situ and Remote-sensing Observations

PI: David J. Delene, Atmospheric Sciences, University of North



Dakota david.delene@und.edu : John E. Yorks, NASA G



NASA: John E. Yorks, NASA Goddard, john.e.yorks@nasa.gov



Figure 1. A collage of Particle Habit Imaging and Polar Scattering (PHIPS) probe images of ice crystal chain aggregates observed in-situ during (a) CapeEx19 and (b) IMPACTS field projects. Images courtesy of Dr. Emma Järvinen of Wuppertal University.

- SMD Relevance:
 - NASA Earth Science and Aerospace Research Missions
 - Understanding the formation and behavior of ice crystal aggregates in storms for improving model microphysical parameterizations.
- Mentoring Approach:
 - Conduct weekly in-person/virtual meetings, research and professional support.
- Expected Impacts:
 - Students gain research, career, and personal support to succeed in STEM.
 - Long-term partnerships between faculty and NASA partner that will enable a robust foundation for future proposals.



Figure 2. A 4-panel plot showing a collocated flight leg of the ER-2 (20 km AGL) and P-3 (5.9 km AGL) aircraft on January 19, 2022, during the NASA IMPACTS field campaign over Montréal, Canada. The P-3 flight track is overlaid using color-coding by the percentage of manually classified chain aggregates relative to all Cloud Particle Imager (CPI) particles.

Next Steps:

- Submission to MOSAICS 5-yr Collaboration Award.
- Pursue joint partnerships for future airborne/laboratory research.

Students:

- Two visits (10 weeks total) to GSFC to analyze chain aggregate observations from IMPACTS using ML/AI, contextualized with remote sensing data.
- Oral/poster presentation at international/national conferences. Two manuscripts submitted to scholarly journals (JAS/JGR).
- 1 Ph.D. student and 2-4 undergraduate students



Imaged From Left to Right: David Delene (PI), Shawn Wagner (Co-I), Christian Nairy (Ph.D.), Jenna Post (U), Jacob Halmos (U), Bryce Rickbeil (U), Conrad Slad (U), John Yorks (NASA Partner), Joseph Finlon (NASA Co-Partner)