Basic Clouds Types

- High Clouds
- Middle Clouds
- Low Clouds







High Clouds: Definition

- Above 6 km
- Composed of Ice Crystals





High Clouds Names

- Cirrus (Ci)
- Cirrostratus (Cs)
- Cirrocumulus (Cc)





Middle Clouds: Definition

- 2-6 km
- Composed of Liquid, Solid, or Both



Middle Clouds: Names

- Altostratus (As) —
- Altocumulus (Ac)





Low Clouds: Definition

- Below 2 km
- Composed Mostly of Liquid Water



Clouds with Vertical Development

• Often liquid near base and ice near the top.



Clouds with Vertical Development: Names

- Cumulus (Cu)
- Cumulonimbus (Cb)





Appearance of Water versus Ice

- Edges of ice clouds tend to be smoother due to ->
 - Larger particles take longer to evaporate (sublimate)
 - Ice requires more energy to go to the vapor state than liquid
 - Number concentration differences (fewer ice crystals per volume)

